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PENNSYLVANIA

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS

1984 ANNUAL STATISTICAL REPORT

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1984 ANNUAL STATISTICAL REPORT

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PREFACE

I am pleased to present the Pennsylvania Department of Corrections' 1984 Annual Statistical Report. This report provides pertinent information concerning the size and characteristics of the inmate population.

During 1984, the Department of Corrections experienced an 11.3 percent growth in inmate population with a year end figure of 13,126. This is the fourth consecutive year that inmate population has increased by more than 10 percent. These increases reflect a change in public attitude toward crime, which was manifested in stiffer sentencing legislation.

As of April 30, 1985, the Department of Corrections had a population of 13,619 with 6,076 inmates being double celled. Construction of approximately 3,000 permanent cells will be completed in the next three years. These new cells combined with the leveling off of the population, will reduce the crowded conditions now found throughout the Department.

Respectfully submitted,

Glen R. Jeffes

Glen R. Jeffes
Commissioner

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
PREFACE	iii
INTRODUCTION	1
Legislative Mandate	1
Administrative Responsibility	1
Definitions	2
NARRATIVE SUMMARY	4-5
POPULATION - GENERAL, BY INSTITUTION	6-19
POPULATION - RACE AND SEX	20-22
POPULATION - BY OFFENSE	23-25
POPULATION - BY COMMITTING COUNTY	26-28
ADMISSIONS	29-30
COURT COMMITMENTS	31-38
INTERNAL POPULATION MOVEMENTS	39-40
PAROLES	41-42
TIME SERVED STATISTICS	43-47
GENERAL STATISTICS ON LIFERS	48-55
EXECUTION CASES	56
ESCAPES	57
ASSAULTS	58-59
FURLOUGHS	60
COST PER DAY	61
COMPLEMENT	62

INTRODUCTION

This report presents a descriptive statistical summary of the inmates confined within the Pennsylvania Department of Corrections for the calendar year 1984.

The data provided in the Pennsylvania Department of Corrections' 1984 Annual Statistical Report are, for the most part, self-explanatory. A summary narrative has been provided to quickly identify major points of interest.

Legislative Mandate

The Pennsylvania Department of Corrections was established by Act 245 of December, 1984.

Administrative Responsibility

The Department of Corrections operates eight state correctional institutions, two state regional correctional facilities, fifteen community service centers, an inmate population in excess of 13,400 and a staff in excess of 3,700.

Definitions

1. Capacity - This term identifies the number of inmates which a specific housing area is designed to hold. Since all cells in the Department of Corrections are designed to hold one inmate, their capacity is considered to be one even though many cells are now holding two inmates. Similarity modular units and dormitory areas have been filled beyond their capacity because of over population.

2. State Correctional Institution - These institutions represent the Department's major correctional facilities located at Camp Hill, Dallas, Graterford, Huntingdon, Muncy, Pittsburgh, Rockview and Waynesburg. The State Correctional Institutions at Muncy and Waynesburg are female institutions. These institutions receive offenders with a maximum sentence of 2 years or more.

3. State Regional Correctional Facility - These are specialized facilities in two of the Commonwealth's six "Common Human Service Regions" which usually receive inmates sentenced from six months to two years. The two regional correctional facilities are located at Greensburg and Mercer.

4. Community Service Centers - The Department of Corrections provides residential facilities for adult offenders as a transitional step between release from a state institution, and return to independent living within the community. The centers provide custodial structure and a strong emphasis on guidance and counseling. This program provides selected offenders a continuum of the rehabilitative process by the state and regional correctional facilities. The centers further serve as an essential reintegration phase for community return. The Department of Corrections currently operates fifteen (15) such centers; two of which are exclusively for female offenders.

5. Group Homes - These are private or publicly owned facilities that offer specialized rehabilitative treatment modalities for qualified resident inmates of the Department of Correction's Community Services Division. These facilities compliment the Community Service Center residency program and must provide twenty-four (24) hour supervision, living quarters and specialized services that aid in the transition and reintegration of the resident into the community.

6. Specified population movements - Generally, most admission and release movements used in this report are self-explanatory. To aid the reader of this report, certain movements are further defined as follows:

A. Authorized temporary absences - Court authorized appearances for inmate writs, hearings, funerals, etc. Always under jurisdiction of the local court.

B. Department transfers - Generally referred to as 'intrasystem' transfers between state correctional institutions, state regional correctional facilities, community service centers, and group homes under the jurisdiction of the Department of Corrections. This includes all permanent and temporary transfers within the Department of Corrections.

C. Detained by other authorities - Generally, this represents Department of Corrections' inmates who were arrested while on furlough, captured while on escape status and are facing new charges, serving another sentence in another jurisdiction, or are suspects in a crime and are being detained elsewhere pending transfer back to the Department of Corrections.

D. Detentioners - Inmates awaiting trial or sentencing who have been transferred from a county prison and detained in the Department of Corrections for medical or security reasons.

E. Furlough - Inmates are released on furlough for the purpose of family visits, job applications, and pre-release planning. Inmates on furlough are not supervised but are still under the jurisdiction of the Department of Corrections.

F. Intersystem transfers - Includes transfers between state correctional facilities (regionals included) and county prisons, state and local mental hospitals, and other state and jurisdictions.

G. Miscellaneous - Generally includes inmates released to and received from authorities for various reasons.

H. Weekenders - Inmates committed to service time only on weekends or when not working. At the present time, weekend sentences are only served at the State Regional Correctional Facility at Greensburg.

NARRATIVE SUMMARY

Inmate Populations

Since 1980, Pennsylvania experienced a significant growth of 59.2% in inmate population. At the close of 1984, there were 5,514 inmates double-celled.

During 1984, the population in the Department of Corrections increased by 1,328 inmates or 11.3% from 11,798 to 13,126. This represents an average increase of 111 inmates per month.

Some major characteristics of the Department of Corrections' inmate population on December 31, 1984 are outlined below:

1. 43.7% are white.
2. 96.4% are males.
3. 25.5% are under twenty-five years of age.
4. Average age of all inmates is 31 years.
5. 23.5% are serving time for robbery, 18.9% for murder (all types), and 17.6% for burglary.
6. Excluding regional correctional facilities, 10.8% are serving life sentences.
7. Excluding regional correctional facilities, 17.9% are serving maximum sentences of twenty years and over.
8. Excluding regional correctional facilities, 37.6% and 12.9% are from Philadelphia and Allegheny counties respectively.
9. Inmate populations are 130.9% of capacity.

Receptions

Five thousand, eight hundred, seventy-four (5,874) inmates were received in the ten state and regional correctional facilities during 1984. Parole violators represented 24.1% of all receptions.

Nearly one-half of all court commitments represented three offenses: burglary (19.7%) robbery (19.4%), and theft (10.1%). 70.1% of all court commitments were for Crime Index Offenses.

Excluding state regional correctional facilities, 45.2% of all court commitments were white and 91.9% were males. Approximately one-half of these court commitments were from Philadelphia (37.5%) and Allegheny (12.8%) counties.

Forty-one percent of 1984 court commitments were under 25 years of age. The median and average age of these were 26.7 and 28.6 years respectively.

Releases

Including inmates released to a detainer sentence during 1984, 4,362 inmates were paroled or reparoled by state (3,469) and local (893) paroling authorities. Another 536 inmates were released unconditionally. Of these, 424 were released through expiration of maximum sentences and 112 by court order.

Inmates released from state correctional institutions served an average of two years, seven months and twenty-six days. Inmates released from regional correctional facilities averaged one year and fifteen days.

Figure 1

INMATE POPULATION VERSUS CAPACITY

1979 TO 1984

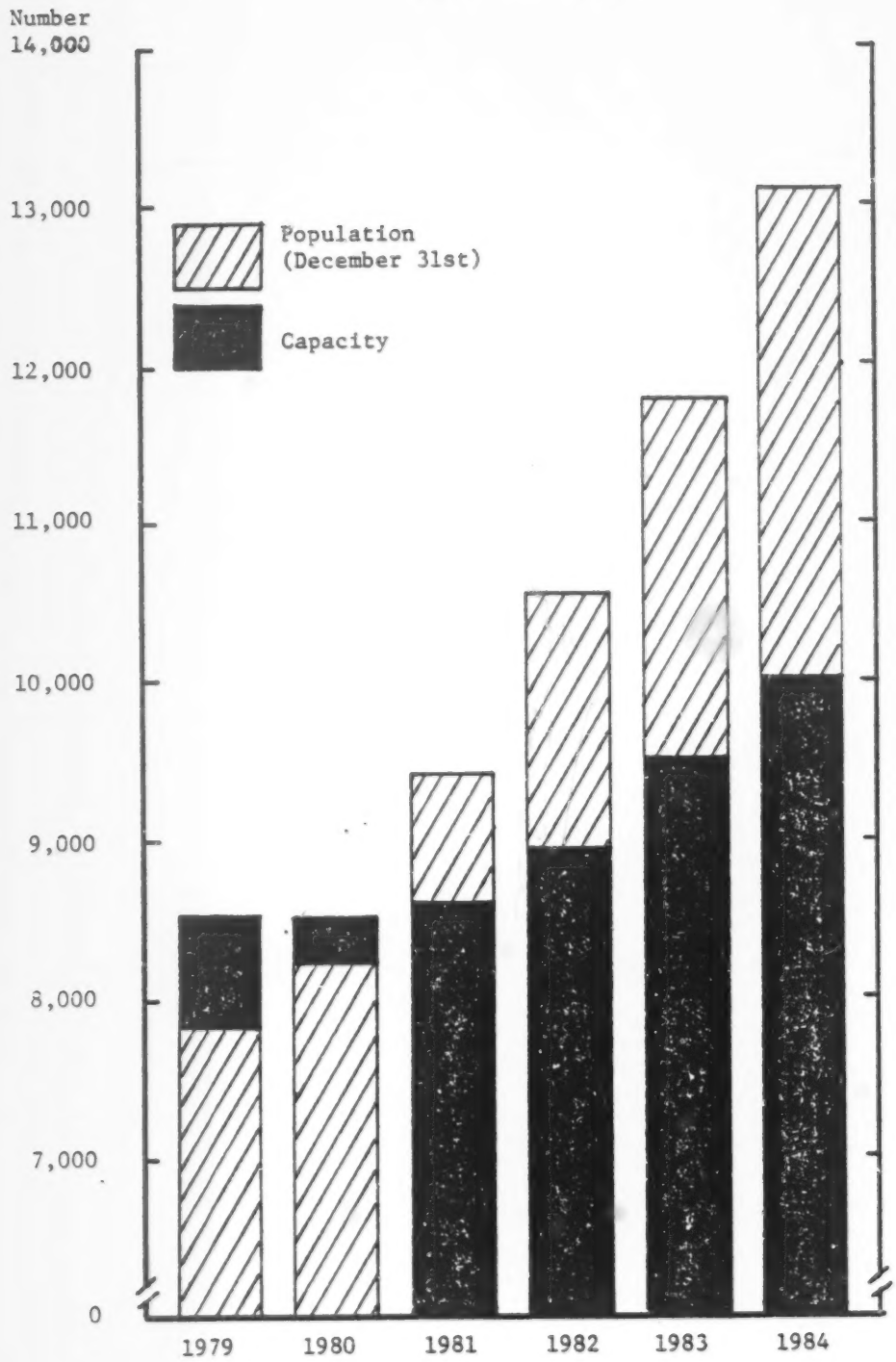


TABLE 1

Inmate Population Versus Capacity on December 31, 1979 to 1984

Year	Number of Inmates	Capacity	Percent of Capacity
1979	7,806	8,537	91.4
1980	8,243	8,537	96.6
1981	9,420	8,612	109.4
1982	10,572	8,955	118.1
1983	11,798	9,517	124.0
1984	13,126	10,025	130.9

TABLE 2

Inmate Population Versus Capacity as of December 31, 1984

Institution	Number of Inmates	Capacity	Percent of Capacity
Camp Hill	2,158	1,574	137.1
Dallas	1,634	1,213	134.7
Graterford	2,476	2,106	117.6
Greensburg	482	254	189.8
Huntingdon	1,950	1,370	142.3
Mercer	460	304	151.3
Muncy	427	345	123.8
Pittsburgh	1,552	1,130	137.3
Rockview	1,647	1,260	130.7
Waynesburg	37	144	25.7
Community Service Centers	303	325	93.2
Total	13,126	10,025	130.9

* Includes eight inmates in Group Homes.

TABLE 3

Average Population in the Department of Corrections
1982 to 1984

Correctional Facility	1982	1983	1984	Change, 1983-84 Amount	Change, 1983-84 Percent
Camp Hill	1,592	1,766	1,992	226	12.8
Dallas	1,261	1,419	1,558	139	9.8
Graterford	2,143	2,302	2,432	130	5.6
Greensburg	341	388	477	89	22.9
Huntingdon	1,390	1,603	1,788	185	11.5
Mercer	280	340	431	91	26.8
Muncy	330	373	412	39	10.5
Pittsburgh	1,266	1,393	1,542	149	10.7
Rockview	1,223	1,326	1,525	199	15.0
Waynesburg	-	-	10*	10	-
Community Service Centers	284	309	317	8	2.4
Group Homes	8	11	9	-2	-18.2
Total	10,118	11,230	12,493	1,263	11.2

* Waynesburg officially opened July 1, 1984 and the first inmates were received July 19, 1984. Actual average population since July 19 was 23.

TABLE 4

Year-End Population in the Department of Corrections by Facility

1982 to 1984

Correctional Facility	December 31st			Change, 1983-84	
	1982	1983	1984	Amount	Percent
Camp Hill	1,704	1,821	2,158	337	18.5
Dallas	1,367	1,488	1,634	146	9.8
Graterford	2,194	2,399	2,476	77	3.2
Greensburg	306	434	482	48	11.1
Huntingdon	1,513	1,669	1,950	281	16.8
Mercer	278	393	460	67	17.0
Muncy	333	376	427	51	13.6
Pittsburgh	1,312	1,457	1,552	95	6.5
Rockview	1,276	1,434	1,647	213	14.9
Waynesburg	-	-	37	37	-
Community Service Centers	280	316	295	-21	-6.6
Group Homes	9	11	8	-3	-27.3
Total	10,572	11,798	13,126	1,328	11.3

TABLE 5

Month-End Populations in the Department of Corrections, 1984

Correctional Facility	Jan. 31	Feb. 29	Mar. 31	Apr. 30	May 31	June 30	July 31	Aug. 31	Sept. 30	Oct. 31	Nov. 30	Dec. 31
Camp Hill	1,836	1,851	1,898	1,921	1,941	1,986	2,045	2,073	2,107	2,129	2,121	2,158
Dallas	1,495	1,473	1,500	1,519	1,538	1,563	1,571	1,595	1,601	1,591	1,627	1,634
Graterford	2,434	2,443	2,450	2,408	2,436	2,437	2,415	2,375	2,373	2,450	2,472	2,476
Greensburg	449	442	456	462	454	462	473	478	482	499	506	482
Huntingdon	1,692	1,712	1,727	1,744	1,778	1,787	1,798	1,812	1,834	1,873	1,930	1,950
Mercer	396	399	417	416	422	423	414	424	446	449	460	460
Muncy	385	377	381	403	416	425	426	423	417	423	433	427
Pittsburgh	1,469	1,494	1,490	1,528	1,542	1,562	1,559	1,583	1,607	1,623	1,590	1,552
Rockview	1,437	1,463	1,480	1,500	1,511	1,520	1,539	1,547	1,570	1,591	1,625	1,647
Waynesburg	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	17	28	32	30	37
Community Service Centers	322	313	309	314	323	321	338	327	329	314	315	295
Group Homes	12	9	9	10	9	10	10	8	5	5	6	8
Total	11,927	11,976	12,117	12,225	12,370	12,496	12,595	12,662	12,799	12,979	13,115	13,126

Figure 2

POPULATION OF THE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, 1982 TO 1984

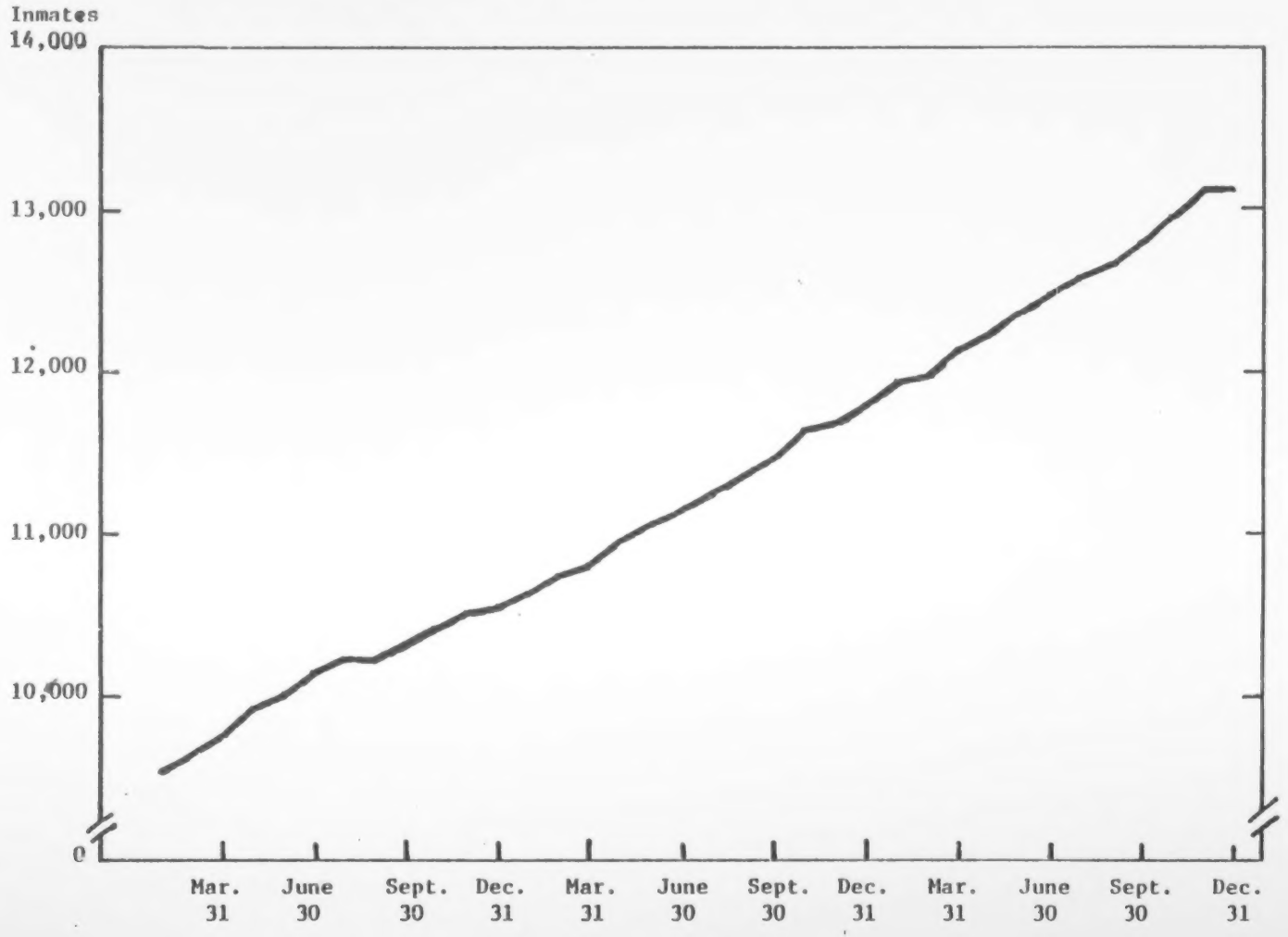


TABLE 6

Month-End Populations in the Department of Corrections
January, 1982 to December, 1984

Month	1982	1983	1984
January 31	9,518	10,646	11,927
February 28	9,642	10,786	11,976
March 31	9,776	10,905	12,117
April 30	9,922	10,984	12,225
May 31	10,011	11,056	12,370
June 30	10,161	11,146	12,496
July 31	10,251	11,273	12,595
August 31	10,247	11,352	12,662
September 30	10,336	11,480	12,799
October 31	10,443	11,636	12,979
November 30	10,540	11,698	13,115
December 31	10,572	11,798	13,126

TABLE 7

Month-End Populations in Department of Corrections
January to March, 1985

Facility	Jan. 31	Feb. 28	Mar. 31
Camp Hill	2,172	2,177	2,205
Dallas	1,659	1,666	1,676
Graterford	2,558	2,591	2,588
Greensburg	502	505	524
Huntingdon	1,977	1,987	1,996
Mercer	471	499	505
Muncy	422	418	424
Pittsburgh	1,551	1,576	1,559
Rockview	1,645	1,668	1,670
Waynesburg	42	48	48
Community Service Centers	288	293	282
Group Homes	7	7	6
Total	13,294	13,435	13,483

TABLE 8

Age Distribution of Inmate Population on December 31, 1984, by Facility

Age	Camp Hill	Dallas	Grater-ford	Greens-burg	Hunting-don	Mercer	Muncy	Pitts-burgh	Rock-view	Waynes-burg	Community Service Centers	Total	Percent
Below 18	15	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	18	0.1
18-19	180	1	23	24	33	29	6	6	14	0	3	319	2.4
20-24	1,004	245	272	163	380	175	80	192	413	8	46	2,978	22.7
25-29	518	462	538	117	548	103	105	339	534	8	80	3,352	25.6
30-34	214	412	672	84	419	72	109	392	330	7	73	2,784	21.2
35-39	86	236	458	52	282	47	61	285	156	1	45	1,709	13.0
40-44	47	104	221	18	149	14	29	131	88	3	27	831	6.3
45-49	23	68	131	13	64	10	16	73	43	3	11	455	3.5
50-54	17	47	67	6	29	4	11	46	22	2	7	258	2.0
55-59	8	20	39	2	16	3	5	34	16	2	2	147	1.1
60-64	5	29	22	2	7	2	3	18	10	3	1	102	0.8
65 & over	4	8	10	1	2	1	2	13	9	0	1	51	0.4
Unknown	37	2	23	0	20	0	0	23	10	0	7	122	0.9
Total	2,158	1,634	2,476	482	1,950	460	427	1,552	1,647	37	303	13,126	100.0
Average age	25.6	32.7	33.7	28.5	31.0	27.7	31.8	33.9	30.0	35.8	32.0	31.0	-
Percent under 25	56.5	15.1	12.0	38.8	21.5	44.3	20.1	12.9	26.2	21.6	16.6	25.5	-
Percent 40 and over	4.9	16.9	20.0	8.7	13.8	7.4	15.5	20.6	11.5	35.1	16.6	14.2	-

Figure 3

COMPARISON OF LONG-TERM INMATES IN THE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS

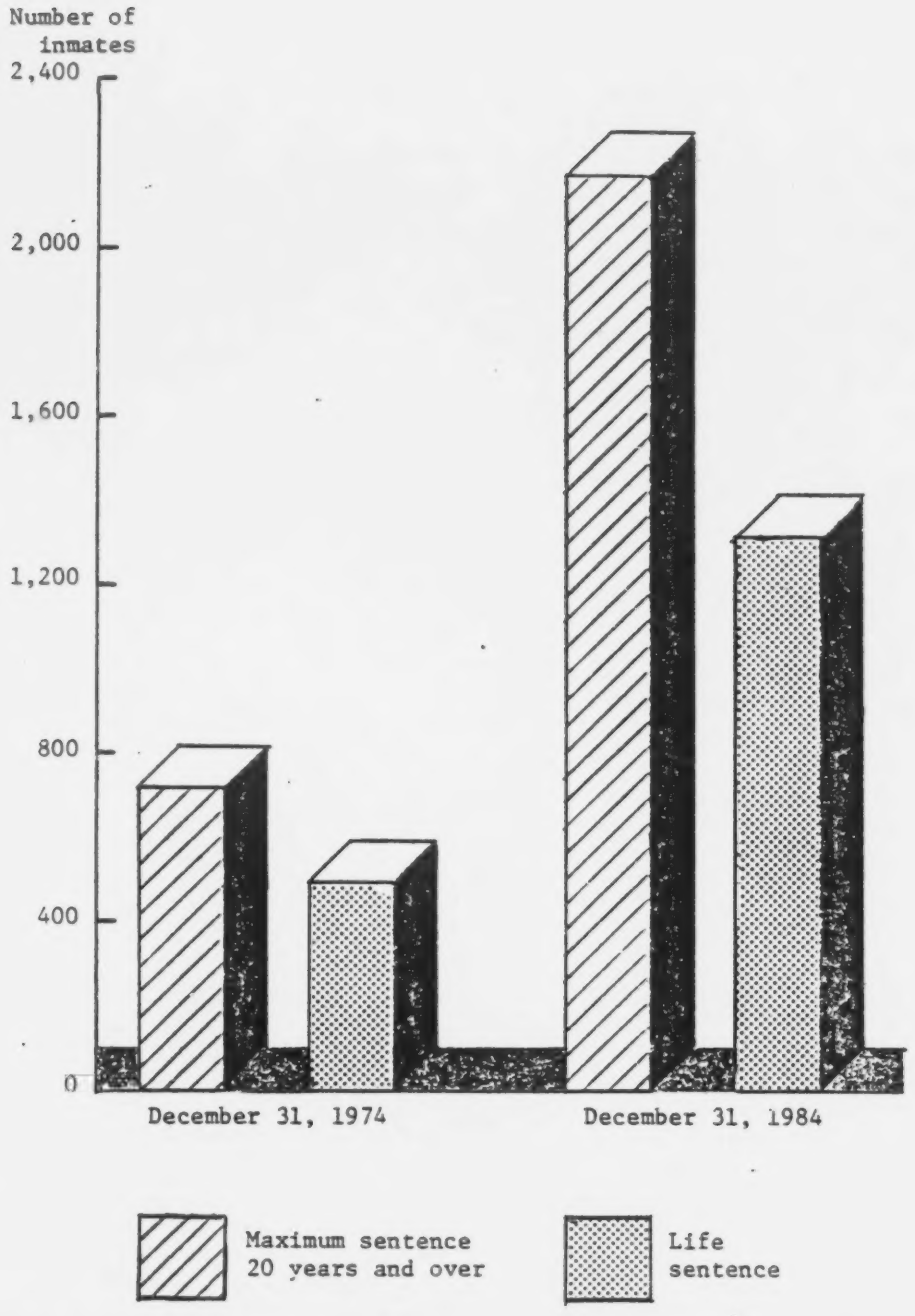


TABLE 9

Ten-Year Comparison of Inmate Status in Department of Corrections, December 31, 1974 and 1984

Status	December 31, 1974		December 31, 1984		Change, 1974-84	
	Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Amount	Percent
Maximum Sentences:						
Under 20 years	4,363	71.6	9,530	72.6	5,167	118.4
20 years and over	711	11.7	2,181	16.6	1,470	206.8
Life sentences	498	8.2	1,311	10.0	813	163.3
Capital cases	3	*	48	0.4	45	***
Juvenile court cases	364	6.0	**	-	364	-100.0
Detentioners	118	1.9	29	0.2	-89	-75.4
Unknown	37	0.6	27	0.2	-10	-27.0
Total inmates	6,094	100.0	13,126	100.0	7,032	115.4

* Less than 0.1 percent.
** No juveniles committed after August 15, 1975.
*** Not calculated for base populations under 25.

TABLE 10

Inmates in the Department of Corrections on December 31, 1984 by Minimum Sentence and by Facility

Facility	Minimum Sentence								
	1 yr. and under	Over 1 to 2 yrs.	Over 2 to 3 yrs.	Over 3 to 5 yrs.	Over 5 to 10 yrs.	Over 10 to 20 yrs.	Over 20 years	Life	Total
Camp Hill	163	401	363	386	249	57	12	143	1,774
Dallas	47	149	152	383	396	86	13	217	1,443
Graterford	114	230	176	293	341	168	47	388	1,757
Greensburg	402	32	23	4	3	0	0	0	464
Huntingdon	78	173	159	348	464	142	35	281	1,680
Mercer	290	93	16	8	1	0	0	0	408
Muncy	76	94	46	56	41	8	4	52	377
Pittsburgh	48	139	136	221	262	117	32	207	1,162
Rockview	109	400	421	397	104	6	0	23	1,460
Waynesburg	6	9	4	10	6	0	0	0	46
Community Service Centers	17	71	73	77	46	2	0	0	286
Total	1,350	1,791	1,569	2,183	1,913	586	143	1,311	10,846
Percent of Total	12.4	16.5	14.5	20.1	17.7	5.4	1.3	12.1	100.0

NOTE: Above totals do not include parole violators because they are serving backtime of original sentence.

TABLE 11

Inmates in the Department of Corrections by Minimum Sentence on December 31, 1983 and 1984

Minimum Sentence*	December 31, 1983		December 31, 1984	
	Number	Percent of Total	Number	Percent of Total
1 year and under **	1,251	12.91	1,350	12.44
Over 1 to 2 years	1,737	17.92	1,791	16.51
Over 2 to 3 years	1,347	13.90	1,569	14.47
Over 3 to 5 years	1,802	18.60	2,183	20.13
Over 5 to 10 years	1,719	17.74	1,913	17.64
Over 10 to 20 years	510	5.26	586	5.40
Over 20 years	130	1.34	143	1.32
Life	1,195	12.33	1,311	12.09
Total	9,691	100.00	10,846	100.00

* Based on predominate sentence. Excludes all classes of inmates without a minimum sentence including parole violators.

** Includes inmates in state regional correctional facilities as follows: 576 on 12/31/83 and 692 on 12/31/84.

TABLE 12

Inmates in the Department of Corrections by Minimum Sentence on December 31, 1984, by Sex

Minimum Sentence*	Males		Females	
	Number	Percent of Total	Number	Percent of Total
1 year and under	1,264	12.13	86	20.38
Over 1 to 2 years	1,680	16.12	111	26.30
Over 2 to 3 years	1,514	14.52	55	13.03
Over 3 to 5 years	2,115	20.29	68	16.12
Over 5 to 10 years	1,868	17.92	45	10.66
Over 10 to 20 years	578	5.54	8	1.90
Over 20 years	139	1.33	4	0.95
Life	1,266	12.15	45	10.66
Total	10,424	100.0	422	100.00

* Based on predominate sentence. Excludes all classes of inmates without a minimum sentence including parole violators.

TABLE 13

Populations in the Department of Corrections on December 31,1984 by Facility, by Race and by Sex

Correctional Facility	Race		Sex		Total	Percent White	Percent Male
	White	Non-white	Male	Female			
Camp Hill	1,080	1,078	2,158	0	2,158	50.1	100.0
Dallas	694	940	1,634	0	1,634	42.5	100.0
Graterford	577	1,899	2,476	0	2,476	23.3	100.0
Greensburg	282	200	482	0	482	58.5	100.0
Huntingdon	991	959	1,950	0	1,950	50.8	100.0
Mercer	331	129	460	0	460	72.0	100.0
Muncy	168	259	13	414	427	39.3	3.0
Pittsburgh	645	907	1,552	0	1,552	41.6	100.0
Rockview	794	853	1,647	0	1,647	48.2	100.0
Waynesburg	19	18	0	37	37	51.4	0.0
Community Service Centers	159	136	274	21	295	46.1	92.9
Group Homes	2	6	5	3	8	25.0	62.5
Total	5,742	7,384	12,651	475	13,126	43.7	96.4

TABLE 14

Number of Inmates in the Department of Corrections on December 31, 1984, by Race, Sex, and Committing County

Counties	Race		Sex		Total	Percent	Percent
	White	Non-white	Male	Female		White	Male
Adams	33	5	38	0	38	86.8	100.0
Allegheny	676	1,210	1,800	86	1,886	35.8	95.4
Armstrong	33	2	33	2	35	94.3	94.3
Beaver	74	38	108	4	112	66.1	96.4
Bedford	12	1	13	0	13	*	*
Berks	210	114	309	15	324	64.8	95.4
Blair	71	7	77	1	78	91.0	98.7
Bradford	25	0	23	2	25	100.0	92.0
Bucks	193	59	246	6	252	76.6	97.6
Butler	72	6	72	6	78	92.3	92.3
Cambria	71	18	86	3	89	79.8	96.6
Cameron	8	1	9	0	9	*	*
Carbon	15	0	14	1	15	*	*
Centre	53	8	61	0	61	86.9	100.0
Chester	90	96	173	13	186	48.4	93.0
Clarion	20	0	20	0	20	*	*
Clearfield	75	0	73	2	75	100.0	97.3
Clinton	32	3	34	1	35	91.4	97.1
Columbia	37	2	39	0	39	94.9	100.0
Crawford	59	21	74	6	80	73.8	92.5
Cumberland	82	25	99	8	107	76.6	92.5
Dauphin	165	335	476	24	500	33.0	95.2
Delaware	147	204	341	10	351	41.9	97.2
Elk	20	0	20	0	20	*	*
Erie	263	174	404	13	417	58.3	96.9
Fayette	96	44	136	4	140	68.6	97.1
Forest	8	0	8	0	8	*	*
Franklin	57	14	69	2	71	80.3	97.2
Fulton	7	0	7	0	7	*	*
Greene	32	1	33	0	33	97.0	100.0
Huntingdon	26	4	29	1	30	86.7	96.7
Indiana	49	6	52	3	55	89.1	94.5
Jefferson	13	0	13	0	13	*	*
Juniata	10	1	11	0	11	*	*
Lackawanna	137	16	149	4	153	89.5	97.4
Lancaster	134	90	217	7	224	59.8	96.9
Lawrence	72	28	94	6	100	72.0	94.0
Lebanon	66	10	72	4	76	86.8	94.7
Lehigh	82	37	112	7	119	68.9	94.1
Luzerne	124	10	126	8	134	92.5	94.0
Lycoming	102	24	112	14	126	81.0	88.9
McKean	38	0	36	2	38	100.0	94.7
Mercer	98	56	154	0	154	63.6	100.0
Mifflin	34	1	35	0	35	97.1	100.0
Monroe	33	4	36	1	37	89.2	97.3
Montgomery	314	309	582	41	623	50.4	93.4
Montour	11	0	11	0	11	*	*
Northampton	57	43	94	6	100	57.0	94.0
Northumberland	81	3	82	2	84	96.4	97.6
Perry	31	0	31	0	31	100.0	100.0
Philadelphia	712	4,170	4,756	126	4,882	14.6	97.4
Pike	22	1	21	2	23	*	*
Potter	9	0	7	2	9	*	*
Schuylkill	40	2	42	0	42	95.2	100.0
Snyder	15	0	15	0	15	*	*
Somerset	47	0	47	0	47	100.0	100.0
Sullivan	2	0	2	0	2	*	*
Susquehanna	21	1	21	1	22	*	*
Tioga	64	1	59	6	65	98.5	90.8
Union	17	0	17	0	17	*	*
Venango	57	2	57	2	59	96.6	96.6
Warren	43	0	42	1	43	100.0	97.7
Washington	81	38	115	4	119	68.1	96.6
Wayne	26	0	25	1	26	100.0	96.2
Westmoreland	145	33	174	4	178	81.4	97.8
Wyoming	34	1	34	1	35	97.1	97.1
York	165	94	249	10	259	63.7	96.1
Other	14	11	25	0	25	56.0	100.0
Total	5,742	7,384	12,651	475	13,126	43.7	96.4

* Not calculated for base populations less than 25.

TABLE 15

Major Offense Categories

Court Commitments During 1984				Incarcerated as of December 31, 1984			
Rank	Offense	Number	Percent	Rank	Offense	Number	Percent
1.	Burglary	873	19.72	1.	Robbery	3,086	23.51
2.	Robbery	860	19.42	2.	Murder	2,480	18.89
3.	Theft*	445	10.05	3.	Burglary	2,312	17.61
4.	Murder	308	6.96	4.	Forcible rape	964	7.34
5.	Narcotic drug laws	304	6.87	5.	Theft*	697	5.31
6.	Agg. assault	283	6.39	6.	Agg. assault	682	5.20
7.	Forcible rape	195	4.40	7.	Nar. drug laws	520	3.96
8.	Rec. stolen property	150	3.39	8.	Manslaughter	285	2.17
9.	Other assaults	108	2.44	9.	Rec. stolen property	252	1.92
10.	Forgery	85	1.92	10.	Dev. sex. intercourse	244	1.86
All Other Crime Index, Part II, Unknown Offenses		817	18.44			1,604	12.23
	Total	4,428	100.00			13,126	100.00

* Includes auto theft.

TABLE 16

Major Offense Distribution of Inmate Population on December 31, 1984 by Type of Correctional Facility

Offense Classification	State Regional Correctional Facilities	Community Service Centers	SCI Muncy	All Other SCI's	Total	Percent
Crime Index Offenses						
Criminal Homicide						
Murder						
First degree	0	0	40	966	1,006	7.66
Second degree	0	5	16	447	468	3.57
Third degree	3	37	59	787	886	6.75
Unspecified	2	3	2	113	120	0.91
Manslaughter						
Voluntary	1	14	21	162	198	1.51
Involuntary	7	4	3	64	78	0.59
Homicide by Motor Vehicle	3	0	0	6	9	0.07
Forcible Rape	13	13	1	937	964	7.34
Robbery	104	70	46	2,866	3,086	23.51
Aggravated Assault	47	17	26	592	682	5.20
Burglary	229	59	17	2,007	2,312	17.61
Theft	140	16	78	444	678	5.17
Motor Vehicle Theft	7	0	0	12	19	0.15
Arson	10	3	6	137	156	1.19
Total Crime Index Offenses	566	241	315	9,540	10,662	81.23
Part II Offenses						
Other Assault	41	4	4	97	146	1.11
Fraud	21	4	11	62	98	0.75
Receiving Stolen Property	67	3	8	174	252	1.92
Forgery	13	5	21	132	171	1.30
Statutory Rape	10	2	0	32	44	0.33
Deviate Sexual Intercourse	9	3	2	230	244	1.86
Narcotic Drug Laws	89	22	26	383	520	3.96
Weapons	16	3	1	70	90	0.69
Drunken Driving	33	2	2	0	37	0.28
Prison Breach	6	0	13	158	177	1.35
Kidnapping	3	1	1	93	98	0.75
All Others	67	10	23	385	485	3.69
Total Part II Offenses	375	59	112	1,816	2,362	17.99
Unknown	1	3	0	98	102	0.78
Total Inmates	942	303	427	11,454	13,126	100.00

TABLE 17

Inmate Population in the Department of Corrections on December 31, 1984, by Age and by Offense

Offense Classification	Age Distribution										
	Under 20 yrs.	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years	55 years and over	Unknown	Total
Crime Index Offenses											
Murder:											
1st degree	8	78	192	229	206	119	67	36	68	3	1,006
2nd degree	7	97	129	110	65	28	16	10	6	0	468
3rd degree	15	182	237	179	119	60	35	20	37	2	886
Unspecified	4	19	24	30	17	12	8	4	2	0	120
Manslaughter:											
Voluntary	3	23	41	45	29	28	14	6	9	0	198
Involuntary	3	14	18	12	13	7	8	1	2	0	78
Homicide by Motor Vehicle	1	1	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	9
Forcible rape	21	174	290	213	125	72	39	18	11	1	964
Robbery	100	858	894	658	338	113	60	37	26	2	3,086
Aggravated assault	16	160	166	153	89	42	22	17	16	1	682
Burglary	88	710	596	454	237	122	50	31	20	4	2,312
Theft	13	160	151	176	107	32	17	13	9	0	678
Motor vehicle theft	2	9	0	2	4	0	1	0	1	0	19
Arson	13	37	38	25	24	6	3	3	7	0	156
Total Crime Index Offenses	294	2,522	2,780	2,288	1,374	641	340	196	214	13	10,662
Part II Offenses											
Simple assaults	2	44	43	23	18	7	6	2	1	0	146
Fraud	2	14	12	25	15	13	5	4	7	1	98
Receiving stolen property	8	85	60	55	22	10	4	4	3	1	252
Forgery	0	38	44	36	28	8	8	3	6	0	171
Statutory rape	1	3	5	10	10	4	7	2	2	0	44
Deviate sexual intercourse	8	31	52	31	47	29	19	8	16	3	244
Narcotic drug laws	3	41	127	138	95	56	29	14	14	3	520
Weapons	1	8	20	27	12	11	4	3	4	0	90
Drunken driving	0	2	9	5	6	3	4	4	2	2	37
Prison breach	5	46	55	40	15	5	4	3	4	0	0
Kidnapping	6	15	31	16	17	6	5	2	0	0	98
All others	7	122	106	88	50	36	20	13	27	16	485
Total Part II Offenses	43	449	564	494	335	188	115	62	86	26	2,362
Unknown*	0	7	8	2	0	2	0	0	0	83	102
Total Inmates	337	2,978	3,352	2,784	1,709	831	455	258	300	122	13,126

* Represents primarily unsentenced inmates detained in the Department of Corrections for medical and/or security reasons and parole violators not yet officially recommitted by the PA Board of Probation and Parole.

TABLE 18

The Top Ten Counties with Regard to 1984 Commitments and End-of-Year Population

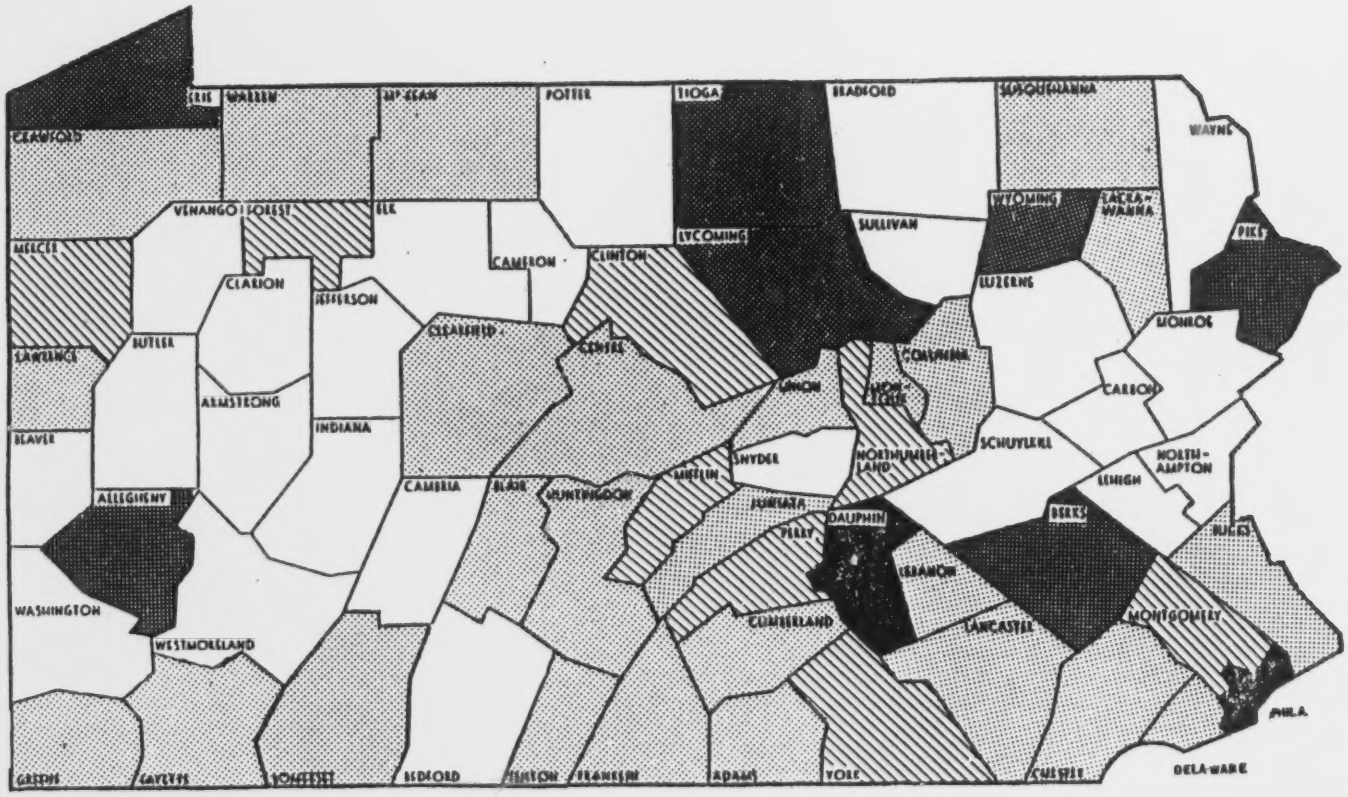
	Highest Committing Counties During 1984			Department Commitments as of December 31, 1984		
Rank	County	Commitments*	Percent	County	Commitments*	Percent
1.	Philadelphia	1,244	37.65	Philadelphia	4,877	40.11
2.	Allegheny	425	12.86	Allegheny	1,467	12.06
3.	Montgomery	147	4.45	Montgomery	622	5.12
4.	Berks	122	3.69	Dauphin	499	4.10
5.	Dauphin	111	3.36	Delaware	351	2.89
6.	Erie	83	2.51	Erie	324	2.67
7.	Bucks	69	2.09	Berks	323	2.66
8.	Lancaster	68	2.06	York	259	2.13
9.	York	67	2.03	Bucks	251	2.06
10.	Delaware	63	1.91	Lancaster	224	1.84
	Remaining Counties	905	27.39	Remaining Counties	2,962	24.36
Total		3,304	100.00		12,159	100.00

* For comparison purposes, totals do not include commitments to state regional correctional facilities at Greensburg and Mercer.

** Total does not include federal cases.

Figure 4

RATIO OF INMATES PER 100,000 CIVILIAN POPULATION ON DECEMBER 31, 1984



200 and over

100 to 199

75 to 99

50 to 74

Under 50

Note: Rates do not include inmates in Regional Correctional Facilities

TABLE 19

Number of Inmates in the Department of Corrections on December 31, 1984, by Type of Facility and by Committing County

Committing County	State Correctional Institutions	State Regional Correctional Facilities	Community Service Centers	Total	Rate per 100,000 Civilian Population* Rate	Rank
Adams	38	0	0	38	53.98	39
Allegheny	1,436	419	31	1,886	103.09	8
Armstrong	30	4	1	35	39.44	56
Beaver	89	15	8	112	48.31	46
Bedford	12	0	1	13	27.03	63
Berks	316	1	7	324	102.38	9
Blair	75	1	2	78	57.04	33
Bradford	24	0	1	25	39.12	57
Bucks	245	1	6	252	50.05	44
Butler	57	20	1	78	38.64	58
Cambria	85	3	1	89	48.23	47
Cameron	3	6	0	9	44.78	49
Carbon	15	0	0	15	27.78	61
Centre	60	0	1	61	53.28	40
Chester	182	0	4	186	56.40	34
Clarion	7	13	0	20	16.13	66
Clearfield	55	17	3	75	68.56	21
Clinton	35	0	0	35	89.06	12
Columbia	37	0	2	39	62.60	28
Crawford	63	15	2	80	72.38	18
Cumberland	105	1	1	107	57.67	31
Dauphin	486	1	13	500	211.89	2
Delaware	341	-	10	351	63.69	26
Elk	12	6	2	20	37.33	59
Erie	310	93	14	417	114.81	6
Fayette	103	33	4	140	67.51	23
Forest	5	3	0	8	98.04	10
Franklin	69	0	2	71	61.42	29
Fulton	7	0	0	7	52.24	42
Greene	26	7	0	33	63.26	27
Huntingdon	30	0	0	30	70.26	19
Indiana	38	16	1	55	41.76	54
Jefferson	6	6	1	13	14.34	67
Juniata	11	0	0	11	55.84	36
Lackawanna	146	2	5	153	67.08	24
Lancaster	215	0	9	224	59.34	30
Lawrence	52	42	6	100	54.67	38
Lebanon	76	0	0	76	68.47	22
Lehigh	117	0	2	119	43.27	51
Luzerne	129	0	5	134	39.62	55
Lycoming	122	1	3	126	106.47	7
McKean	25	12	1	38	52.63	41
Mercer	101	48	5	154	83.33	15
Mifflin	34	0	1	35	75.11	17
Monroe	35	0	2	37	49.40	45
Montgomery	602	1	20	623	94.99	11
Montour	10	0	1	11	64.71	25
Northampton	96	2	2	100	42.76	53
Northumberland	83	0	1	84	83.75	14
Perry	30	0	1	31	83.78	13
Philadelphia	4,794	5	83	4,882	294.45	1
Pike	23	0	0	23	116.16	5
Potter	5	4	0	9	27.62	62
Schuylkill	41	0	1	42	26.60	64
Snyder	15	0	0	15	42.86	52
Somerset	43	2	2	47	55.01	37
Sullivan	2	0	0	2	32.26	60
Susquehanna	20	0	2	22	57.44	32
Tioga	63	0	2	65	162.09	3
Union	17	0	0	17	50.60	43
Venango	29	28	2	59	47.91	48
Warren	26	16	1	43	56.25	35
Washington	92	23	4	119	44.16	50
Wayne	25	0	1	26	70.08	20
Westmoreland	97	75	6	178	26.38	65
Wyoming	34	0	1	35	129.63	4
York	247	0	12	259	81.52	16
Out-of-State	22	0	3	25	-	-
Total	11,881	942	303	13,126	102.44	-

* Since there are only two State Regional Correctional Facilities (Greensburg and Mercer) and they receive only short-term commitments from surrounding counties, their populations are not included in this rate. Population rates are based on July 1, 1983 estimates produced jointly by the Pennsylvania State Data Center and the U.S. Bureau of Census.

TABLE 20

Admissions to the Department of Corrections by Type of Correctional Facility, 1981 to 1984

Type of facility	Court commitments*	Parole violators State	Parole violators County	County prison transfers	Total admissions
State Corr. Institutions:					
1981	2,674	1,088	9	44	3,815
1982	3,032	1,166	3	40	4,241
1983	3,219	1,320	3	39	4,501
1984	3,316	1,325	7	32	4,680
Regional Corr. Facilities:					
1981	877	34	43	1	955
1982	874	14	41	1	930
1983	903	23	51	1	978
1984	1,112	36	46	0	1,194
All Facilities:					
1981	3,551	1,122	52	45	4,770
1982	3,906	1,180	44	41	5,171
1983	4,122	1,343	54	40	5,559
1984	4,428	1,361	53	32	5,874

* Includes federal commitments

Note: Above figures do not include detainer sentences

TABLE 21

1984 Admissions to the Department of Corrections by Committing County

County	Court Commitments			Parole Violators			County Prison Transfers	Total Admissions
	State Corr. Institutions	Regional Corr. Facilities	Total	State	County	Total		
Adams	9	0	9	3	0	3	1	13
Allegheny	425	567	992	176	27	203	2	1,197
Armstrong	7	0	7	3	0	3	0	10
Beaver	25	9	34	17	0	17	0	51
Bedford	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	2
Berks	122	0	122	45	0	45	3	170
Blair	20	0	20	8	0	8	0	28
Bradford	8	0	8	4	0	4	0	12
Bucks	69	0	69	18	0	18	10	97
Butler	17	25	42	6	0	6	0	48
Cambria	21	0	21	10	0	10	0	31
Cameron	1	4	5	2	4	6	0	11
Carbon	5	0	5	1	0	1	0	6
Centre	10	0	10	9	0	9	0	19
Chester	48	0	48	12	0	12	1	61
Clarion	3	14	17	0	4	4	0	21
Clearfield	21	19	40	10	0	10	0	50
Clinton	12	0	12	2	0	2	1	15
Columbia	10	0	10	5	0	5	0	15
Crawford	24	7	31	8	1	9	0	40
Cumberland	24	0	24	18	0	18	1	43
Dauphin	111	0	111	67	0	67	0	178
Delaware	63	0	63	19	0	19	1	83
Elk	7	7	14	0	0	0	0	14
Erie	83	84	167	39	3	42	0	209
Fayette	41	39	80	13	0	13	0	93
Forest	0	3	3	1	0	1	0	4
Franklin	13	0	13	10	0	10	0	23
Fulton	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	2
Greene	11	2	13	3	1	4	0	17
Huntingdon	12	0	12	0	0	0	0	12
Indiana	12	13	25	1	0	1	0	26
Jefferson	3	5	8	2	0	2	0	10
Juniata	7	0	7	1	0	1	0	8
Lackawanna	57	0	57	13	0	13	0	70
Lancaster	68	0	68	18	0	18	4	90
Lawrence	15	48	63	10	0	10	0	73
Lebanon	27	0	27	16	0	16	0	43
Lehigh	31	0	31	7	0	7	0	38
Luzerne	25	0	25	17	0	17	2	44
Lycoming	38	0	38	24	0	24	0	62
McKean	4	9	13	3	0	3	0	16
Mercer	27	47	74	26	7	33	0	107
Mifflin	19	0	19	2	0	2	0	21
Monroe	18	0	18	0	0	0	0	18
Montgomery	147	0	147	70	0	70	3	220
Montour	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	3
Northampton	27	0	27	6	0	6	0	33
Northumberland	26	0	26	10	2	12	0	38
Perry	9	0	9	2	0	2	0	11
Philadelphia	1,244	0	1,244	547	0	547	1	1,792
Pike	10	0	10	1	0	1	0	11
Potter	4	8	12	0	0	0	0	12
Schuylkill	10	0	10	7	1	8	1	19
Snyder	9	0	9	1	0	1	0	10
Somerset	19	0	19	8	0	8	0	27
Sullivan	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Susquehanna	5	0	5	1	0	1	0	6
Tioga	30	0	30	12	0	12	0	42
Union	7	0	7	0	0	0	1	8
Venango	13	30	43	4	0	4	0	47
Warren	6	18	24	3	1	4	0	28
Washington	25	30	55	11	0	11	0	66
Wayne	8	0	8	1	0	1	0	9
Westmoreland	38	120	158	11	2	13	0	171
Wyoming	19	0	19	0	0	0	0	19
York	67	0	67	17	0	17	0	84
Other	12	4	16	0	0	0	0	16
Total	3,316	1,112	4,428	1,361	53	1,414	32	5,874
Percent of Total	56.5	18.9	75.4	23.2	0.9	24.1	0.5	100.0

Figure 5

AGE DISTRIBUTION OF COURT COMMITMENTS RECEIVED

1974 AND 1984

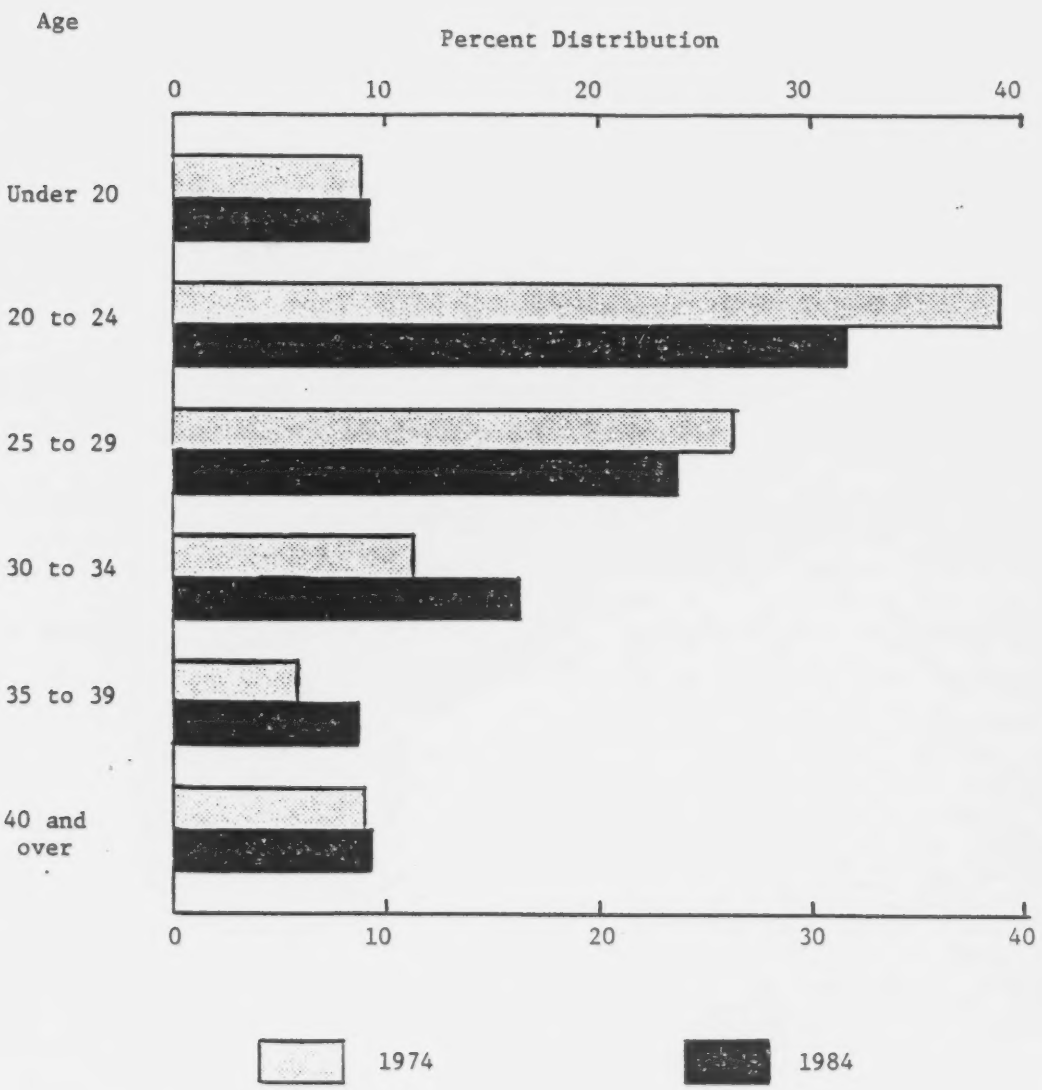


TABLE 22

Age Distributions of Court Commitments Recieved in the Department of Corrections, 1974 and 1984

Age Group	1974 Total	1974 Percent of total	1974 Cumulative Percent	1984 Total	1984 Percent of total	1984 Cumulative Percent
17 and under	31	1.0	1.0	30	0.7	0.7
18 to 19	246	7.8	8.8	377	8.5	9.2
20 to 24	1,228	39.0	47.8	1,413	31.9	41.1
25 to 29	823	26.2	74.0	1,055	23.8	64.9
30 to 34	351	11.2	85.2	713	16.1	81.0
35 to 39	182	5.8	91.0	379	8.6	89.6
40 to 44	114	3.6	94.6	186	4.2	93.8
45 to 49	60	1.9	96.5	94	2.1	95.9
50 to 54	47	1.5	98.0	54	1.2	97.1
55 to 59	25	0.8	98.8	35	0.8	97.9
60 to 64	11	0.3	99.1	25	0.6	98.5
65 and over	26	0.8	99.9	15	0.3	98.8
Unknown	2	0.1	100.0	52	1.2	100.0
Total	3,146	100.0	-	4,428	100.0	-
Median age	25.4	-	-	26.7	-	-
Average age	27.8	-	-	28.6	-	-

TABLE 23

Age Distribution of Court Commitments Received in the Department of Corrections, 1974 and 1984, by Sex

Age Group	1974		1984	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
17 and Under	29	2	30	0
18 and 19	241	5	371	6
20 to 24	1,168	60	1,358	55
25 to 29	786	37	975	80
30 to 34	332	19	658	55
35 to 39	169	13	344	35
40 to 44	108	6	167	19
45 to 49	57	3	88	6
50 to 54	45	2	52	2
55 to 59	24	1	32	3
60 to 64	11	0	23	2
64 and over	24	2	14	1
Unknown	2	0	47	5
Total	2,996	150	4,159	269
Median age	25.4	26.1	26.5	29.4
Average age	27.8	28.6	28.4	31.1

TABLE 24

Court Commitments for Criminal Homicides
Received in the Department of Corrections, 1975-1984

Year	Murder				Manslaughter			Total
	First Degree	Second Degree	Third Degree	Sub-total	Vol.	Invol.	Sub-total	
1975	91	108	113	312	109	23	132	444
1976	61	55	196	312	117	15	132	444
1977	57	45	173	275	58	38	96	371
1978	59	31	129	219	66	32	98	317
1979	53	28	132	213	47	33	80	293
1980	64	35	136	235	56	31	87	322
1981	77	51	181	309	52	40	92	401
1982	69	43	160	272	49	41	90	362
1983	92	44	155	291	50	50	100	391
1984	91	38	179	308	44	40	84	392

TABLE 25

1984 Court Commitments Received in State Correctional Institutions,
by Race, Sex and Committing County

Counties	Race		Sex		Total	Racial distribution	
	White	Non-white	Male	Female		Percent White	Percent Non-white
Adams	8	1	9	0	9	88.9	11.1
Allegheny	148	277	355	70	425	34.8	65.2
Armstrong	7	0	5	2	7	100.0	0.0
Beaver	16	9	23	2	25	64.0	36.0
Bedford	1	1	2	0	2	50.0	50.0
Berks	69	53	110	12	122	56.6	43.4
Blair	18	2	20	0	20	90.0	10.0
Bradford	8	0	7	1	8	100.0	0.0
Bucks	53	16	67	2	69	76.8	23.2
Butler	15	2	13	4	17	88.3	11.7
Cambria	15	6	20	1	21	71.4	28.6
Cameron	1	0	1	0	1	100.0	0.0
Carbon	5	0	5	0	5	100.0	0.0
Centre	10	0	10	0	10	100.0	0.0
Chester	20	28	43	5	48	41.7	58.3
Clarion	3	0	2	1	3	100.0	0.0
Clearfield	21	0	18	3	21	100.0	0.0
Clinton	9	3	12	0	12	75.0	25.0
Columbia	10	0	10	0	10	100.0	0.0
Crawford	16	8	19	5	24	66.7	33.3
Cumberland	19	5	23	1	24	79.2	20.8
Dauphin	25	86	102	9	111	22.5	77.5
Delaware	30	33	60	3	63	47.6	52.4
Elk	7	0	7	0	7	100.0	0.0
Erie	47	36	73	10	83	56.6	43.4
Fayette	27	14	39	2	41	65.9	34.1
Forest	0	0	0	0	0	-	-
Franklin	8	5	12	1	13	61.5	38.5
Fulton	2	0	2	0	2	100.0	0.0
Greene	11	0	11	0	11	100.0	0.0
Huntingdon	12	0	11	1	12	100.0	0.0
Indiana	12	0	11	1	12	100.0	0.0
Jefferson	3	0	3	0	3	100.0	0.0
Juniata	7	0	7	0	7	100.0	0.0
Lackawanna	53	4	54	3	57	93.0	7.0
Lancaster	38	30	63	5	68	55.9	44.1
Lawrence	13	2	13	2	15	86.7	13.3
Lebanon	21	6	25	2	27	77.8	22.2
Lehigh	25	6	28	3	31	80.6	19.4
Luzerne	24	1	25	0	25	96.0	4.0
Lycoming	28	10	26	12	38	73.7	26.3
McKean	4	0	4	0	4	100.0	0.0
Mercer	21	6	25	2	27	77.8	22.2
Mifflin	19	0	19	0	19	100.0	0.0
Monroe	16	2	17	1	18	88.9	11.1
Montgomery	81	66	132	15	147	55.1	44.9
Montour	3	0	3	0	3	100.0	0.0
Northampton	18	9	23	4	27	66.7	33.3
Northumberland	25	1	21	5	26	96.2	3.8
Perry	9	0	9	0	9	100.0	0.0
Philadelphia	204	1,040	1,192	52	1,244	16.4	83.6
Pike	9	1	10	0	10	90.0	10.0
Potter	4	0	2	2	4	100.0	0.0
Schuylkill	10	0	10	0	10	100.0	0.0
Snyder	9	0	8	1	9	100.0	0.0
Somerset	19	0	19	0	19	100.0	0.0
Sullivan	1	0	1	0	1	100.0	0.0
Susquehanna	4	1	5	0	5	80.0	20.0
Tioga	30	0	26	4	30	100.0	0.0
Union	7	0	6	1	7	100.0	0.0
Venango	13	0	11	2	13	100.0	0.0
Warren	6	0	6	0	6	100.0	0.0
Washington	16	9	22	3	25	64.0	36.0
Wayne	8	0	7	1	8	100.0	0.0
Westmoreland	27	11	35	3	38	71.1	28.9
Wyoming	19	0	18	1	19	100.0	0.0
York	41	26	63	4	67	61.2	38.8
Other	11	1	7	5	12	91.7	8.3
Total	1,499	1,815	3,047	269	3,316	45.2	54.8

Note: This table does not include regional facilities.

TABLE 26

1984 Court Commitments for Crime
Index and Part II Offenses Received
in the Department, by Race, Sex, and Type of Facility

Offense Classification	Race		Sex		Type of Corr. Facility		Total	Percent of Total
	White	Non-white	Male	Female	State	Regional		
Crime Index Offenses								
Murder								
First degree	42	49	84	7	91	0	91	2.06
Second degree	14	24	37	1	38	0	38	0.86
Third degree	57	101	140	18	158	0	158	3.57
Unspecified	14	7	21	0	21	0	21	0.47
Manslaughter								
Voluntary	11	33	34	10	44	0	44	0.99
Involuntary	24	16	36	4	31	9	40	0.90
Forcible rape	92	103	195	0	186	9	195	4.40
Robbery	241	619	836	24	742	118	860	19.42
Aggravated assault	114	169	263	20	228	55	283	6.39
Burglary	521	352	863	10	635	238	873	19.72
Larceny - theft	180	256	359	77	261	175	436	9.85
Motor vehicle theft	8	1	9	0	3	6	9	0.20
Arson	41	16	53	4	49	8	57	1.29
Total Crime Index Offenses	1,359	1,746	2,930	175	2,487	618	3,105	70.12
Part II Offenses								
Other assault	79	29	106	2	46	62	108	2.44
Forgery	46	39	71	14	68	17	85	1.92
Fraud	50	15	57	8	39	26	65	1.47
Receiving stolen property	82	68	148	2	75	75	150	3.39
Weapons	16	32	48	0	23	25	48	1.08
Drunken driving	52	12	62	2	10	54	64	1.45
Prison breach	44	10	44	10	46	8	54	1.22
Conspiracy	45	49	82	12	73	21	94	2.12
Kidnapping	17	5	20	2	20	2	22	0.50
Statutory rape	22	0	22	0	15	7	22	0.50
Deviate sexual intercourse	60	21	81	0	74	7	81	1.83
Narcotic drug violations	185	119	282	22	198	106	304	6.86
Other Part II Offenses	117	54	156	15	93	78	171	3.86
Total Part II Offenses	815	453	1,179	89	780	488	1,268	28.64
Unknown	39	16	50	5	49	6	55	1.24
Total	2,213	2,215	4,159	269	3,316	1,112	4,428	100.00

TABLE 27

1984 Court Commitments Received in the Department of Corrections for Part I Offenses, by Committing County

County	Murder			Manslaughter		Forcible rape	Robbery	Agg. assault	Burglary	Theft**	Arson	Part I Offenses Total
	First degree	Second degree	Third degree*	Vol.	Invol.							
Adams	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	3	-	-	6
Allegheny	5	3	26	9	8	24	201	60	187	171	6	680
Armstrong	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	5
Beaver	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	1	8	4	1	18
Bedford	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2
Berks	-	-	3	-	1	3	16	8	33	10	-	74
Blair	2	1	1	-	-	-	2	2	2	1	1	12
Bradford	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	6
Bucks	4	1	1	2	2	9	9	5	9	5	-	47
Butler	1	-	1	-	-	1	6	2	14	3	-	28
Cambria	1	1	-	1	-	2	3	1	6	1	1	17
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Carbon	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	3
Centre	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	5
Chester	3	2	3	-	-	4	16	2	10	2	-	42
Clarion	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	4	-	9
Clearfield	1	-	1	-	-	1	6	2	12	3	-	26
Clinton	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	1	-	1	1	9
Columbia	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	1	7
Crawford	-	-	-	1	1	2	6	4	7	2	-	23
Cumberland	1	1	-	-	-	1	6	-	9	4	-	22
Dauphin	5	-	5	1	2	3	24	8	15	6	4	73
Delaware	2	2	6	1	-	3	15	6	10	4	-	49
Elk	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	6	-	-	10
Erie	3	1	3	1	-	4	20	6	31	19	2	90
Fayette	1	-	1	1	1	3	8	3	20	10	3	51
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Franklin	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	1	1	1	-	7
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Greene	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	1	1	10
Huntingdon	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3
Indiana	-	1	-	-	-	1	4	3	3	3	-	15
Jefferson	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	1	-	7
Juniata	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	2
Lackawanna	1	-	6	-	-	2	6	1	18	3	5	42
Lancaster	2	1	2	-	-	3	6	4	24	1	1	44
Lawrence	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	16	6	-	27
Lebanon	-	-	2	-	-	2	1	-	8	-	1	14
Lehigh	-	-	7	2	-	5	3	3	2	-	1	23
Luzerne	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	3	10	1	1	18
Lycoming	1	-	-	-	-	4	2	1	2	3	6	19
McKean	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	7	1	-	10
Mercer	-	-	2	-	4	2	4	3	18	6	-	39
Mifflin	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	4	3	-	10
Monroe	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	5	2	-	10
Montgomery	-	-	6	2	2	7	34	1	28	19	2	101
Montour	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Northampton	2	-	-	-	-	3	6	1	8	1	-	21
Northumberland	1	-	-	-	-	2	6	-	4	4	-	17
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	-	6
Philadelphia	50	22	89	22	10	76	389	104	214	86	13	1,075
Pike	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	6
Potter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	4
Schuylkill	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	-	8
Snyder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	4
Somerset	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	5	-	-	9
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	3
Tioga	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	6	-	2	13
Union	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	4
Venango	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	3	5	6	-	16
Warren	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	3	-	8
Washington	-	-	-	-	1	-	10	1	19	7	-	38
Wayne	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2
Westmoreland	1	-	2	-	2	6	14	15	34	16	2	92
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	5	2	-	9
York	2	1	-	-	1	7	9	5	15	8	-	48
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2
Total	91	38	179	44	60	195	860	283	873	445	57	3,105

* Includes unspecified murder.

** Includes auto theft.

TABLE 28

1984 Court Commitments Received in the Department of Corrections for Selected Part II Offenses, by Committing County

Counties	Other assault	Fraud	Receiving stolen property	Forgery	Statutory rape	Deviate sexual intercourse	Narcotic drug laws	Weapons	Drunken driving	Prison breach
Adams	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Allegheny	23	14	59	19	1	12	65	24	30	4
Armstrong	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Beaver	-	-	2	1	1	1	4	-	1	-
Bedford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Berks	3	1	4	8	-	4	19	-	-	1
Blair	-	1	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	1
Bradford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Bucks	4	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	-	3
Butler	2	-	1	3	-	-	2	-	4	-
Cambria	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-
Cameron	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Carbon	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Centre	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1
Chester	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-
Clarion	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	1
Clearfield	3	1	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Clinton	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Columbia	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Crawford	-	3	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
Cumberland	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Dauphin	3	-	-	-	-	1	26	1	1	-
Delaware	-	1	1	1	1	-	3	-	-	-
Elk	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Erie	13	7	11	3	1	1	7	-	4	1
Fayette	4	5	2	1	-	1	11	-	1	-
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Franklin	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	-	-	-	1	-	-	7	-	-	1
Indiana	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	2	-
Jefferson	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Juniata	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Lackawanna	2	-	-	1	-	2	4	-	-	2
Lancaster	-	-	1	4	1	2	12	-	-	2
Lawrence	6	2	7	-	1	-	8	2	2	-
Lebanon	2	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	1
Lehigh	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Luzerne	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Lycoming	2	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	1	6
McKean	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mercer	2	3	3	1	1	1	8	1	2	3
Mifflin	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Monroe	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-
Montgomery	2	2	6	6	1	3	5	4	2	-
Montour	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Northumberland	1	1	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	1
Perry	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Philadelphia	10	7	14	20	-	25	20	8	2	3
Pike	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Potter	1	2	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
Schuylkill	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Snyder	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1
Somerset	2	1	4	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Tioga	-	2	2	3	1	1	2	-	1	2
Union	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Venango	1	-	-	2	-	2	15	-	1	-
Warren	1	1	1	-	2	-	5	1	-	1
Washington	-	1	3	-	1	1	5	-	-	-
Wayne	1	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-
Westmoreland	9	4	7	1	2	2	11	5	8	2
Wyoming	2	-	1	-	-	1	3	-	-	2
York	-	1	-	4	1	1	7	-	-	2
Other	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Total	108	65	150	85	22	81	304	48	64	54

TABLE 29

Internal Population Movements (Incoming) in the Department of Corrections
1983 and 1984

Receptions	State Correctional Institutions 1983	1984	State Regional Correctional Facilities 1983	1984	Total 1983	1984
Authorized temporary absences	6,716	7,264	567	809	7,283	8,073
Bail	20	15	2	3	22	18
Detained by other authorities	75	71	0	1	75	72
Returned escapees	70	59	4	7	74	66
Furlough returns	2,453	2,108	509	679	2,962	2,787
Local hospitals	476	607	18	40	494	647
Transfers:						
Department Transfers						
Permanent	6,401	6,697	478	448	6,879	7,145
Temporary	567	416	6	10	573	426
Intersystem Transfers						
To county prisons						
Sentenced	48	32	1	0	49	32
Detentioners	144	120	0	1	144	121
To Farview State Hospital	202	168	0	0	202	168
To other mental hospitals	43	38	7	10	50	48
Interstate compact	4	5	0	0	4	5
Weekends	0	0	73	50	73	50
Miscellaneous	144	102	3	16	147	118
Total	17,363	17,702	1,668	2,074	19,031	19,776

TABLE 30

Internal Populaton Movements (Outgoing) in the Department of Corrections
1983 and 1984

Releases	State Correctional Institutions 1983	1984	State Regional Correctional Facilities 1983	1984	Total 1983	1984
Authorized temporary absences	6,768	7,332	609	852	7,377	8,184
Bail	24	25	5	2	29	27
Deaths						
Assault	1	3	0	1	1	4
Natural	22	31	0	1	22	32
Suicide	5	4	0	0	5	4
Detained by other authorities	77	70	1	0	78	70
Escapes	107	64	5	12	112	76
Furloughs	2,509	2,143	509	689	3,018	2,832
Local hospitals	485	628	19	40	504	668
Transfers:						
Department Transfers						
Permanent	6,626	6,790	256	361	6,882	7,151
Temporary	566	402	6	18	572	420
Intersystem Transfers						
To county prisons						
Sentenced	6	7	11	9	17	16
Detentioners	138	122	0	0	138	122
To Farview State Hospital	233	182	0	0	233	182
To other mental hospitals	52	49	9	9	61	58
Interstate compact	4	3	0	0	4	3
Weekends	0	0	78	62	78	62
Miscellaneous	135	103	3	18	138	121
Total	17,758	17,958	1,511	2,074	19,269	20,032

TABLE 31

Paroling Actions by the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole Involving Inmates in the Department of Corrections 1975 through 1984

Year	Paroles granted	Paroles refused	Total actions	Percent granted
1975	2,312	899	3,211	72.0
1976	2,583	1,086	3,669	70.4
1977	2,857	704	3,561	80.2
1978	2,460	669	3,129	78.6
1979	2,376	732	3,108	76.4
1980	2,391	619	3,010	79.4
1981	2,367	702	3,069	77.1
1982	2,404	691	3,095	77.7
1983	2,455	866	3,321	73.9
1984	2,547	1,128	3,675	69.3

Source: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Monthly Statistical Reports.

TABLE 32

Conditional Releases on Parole
from the Department of Corrections, 1975 - 1984

Year	Pennsylvania Board of Probation & Parole					County paroles	Total conditional releases
	After orig. min. sentence	After commutation min. sent.	Total first paroles	Re-paroles	Total state paroles		
1975	2,063	26	2,089	492	2,581	901	3,482
1976	2,282	20	2,302	618	2,920	741	3,661
1977	2,615	20	2,635	618	3,253	636	3,891
1978	2,359	24	2,383	552	2,935	593	3,528
1979	2,284	19	2,303	408	2,711	640	3,351
1980	2,154	15	2,169	386	2,555	750	3,305
1981	2,155	4	2,159	534	2,693	758	3,451
1982	2,403	2	2,405	662	3,067	793	3,860
1983	2,631	3	2,634	665	3,299	820	4,119
1984	2,714	1	2,715	754	3,469	893	4,362

Note: This chart illustrates the number of inmates in the Department of Corrections receiving parole within a given time frame. The chart reflects the date on which parole becomes effective and will, therefore, be slightly different from figures issued by the Board of Probation and Parole which reports actions on the date the Board makes a determination.

TABLE 33

Average Time Served by Inmates Released from the Department of Corrections During 1976 to 1984, by Type of Correctional Facility

Year	State Correctional institutions		Regional Correctional facilities		Total	
	Number released	Average months served	Number released	Average months served	Number released	Average months served
1976	2,300	25.4	299	7.7	2,599	23.6
1977	2,530	26.3	333	7.5	2,863	24.2
1978	2,407	28.4	317	8.6	2,724	26.0
1979	2,383	31.1	471	9.6	2,854	27.5
1980	2,288	31.9	611	10.3	2,899	27.2
1981	2,318	31.1	631	11.4	2,949	26.8
1982	2,351	31.8	804	11.1	3,155	26.4
1983	2,599	31.5	929	11.8	3,528	26.2
1984	2,602	31.9	1,114	12.5	3,716	26.0

Note: Does not include parole violations. State correctional institutions receive commitments with maximum sentences of two years and over. Regional correctional facilities receive commitments with maximum sentences under two years.

TABLE 34

Department of Corrections-Average Time Served (in months), 1977 to 1984

Offense	Year of Release							
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Murder	66.1	74.3	81.7	81.8	76.8	77.3	76.2	76.2
Manslaughter	29.9	33.7	32.9	33.1	29.4	31.3	36.8	30.7
Rape	44.7	38.6	44.0	45.5	45.9	47.9	50.8	53.5
Robbery	29.9	30.2	31.8	34.1	33.1	32.6	35.4	33.5
Aggravated Assault	23.1	21.2	20.8	23.9	26.4	25.3	25.0	23.5
Burglary	22.1	21.6	22.6	23.4	22.3	23.7	22.0	23.1
Theft	14.9	15.5	16.9	15.6	17.3	16.5	13.9	15.2
Drugs	20.1	19.0	20.4	19.5	18.7	16.9	16.8	19.0
Stolen Property	17.8	15.3	16.2	14.4	15.1	15.0	16.9	17.0
Simple Assault	12.7	14.7	16.5	13.6	12.3	16.2	15.5	13.0
Other	18.1	18.9	18.8	20.2	18.8	18.6	18.2	19.9

The above Table shows average time served by inmates released in the specified year. It excludes inmates incarcerated for parole violations.

TABLE 35

Average Years Served by Inmates Released for Murder Offenses
1976 to 1984

Year	First Degree		Second Degree		Third Degree		Unspecified*		Total	
	Number	Years served	Number	Years served	Number	Years served	Number	Years served	Number	Years served
1976	23	14.1	87	4.9	6	1.0	2	3.4	118	6.5
1977	18	12.4	92	5.5	36	1.9	4	1.6	150	5.3
1978	27	14.8	98	6.2	42	2.5	5	1.9	170	6.5
1979	18	16.7	93	7.0	47	3.3	6	4.3	164	6.9
1980	17	16.9	49	7.6	65	4.0	7	4.3	145	7.0
1981	14	11.4	48	8.4	70	4.5	12	4.2	144	6.5
1982	8	14.1	39	9.1	77	4.9	5	3.2	129	6.7
1983	3	14.6	35	9.6	99	5.2	4	2.3	141	6.4
1984	2	13.8	23	10.1	104	5.7	13	3.8	142	6.4

* Offense generally reported as criminal homicide (degree not reported).

The above Table does not include inmates incarcerated for parole violations.

TABLE 36

Average Time Served by Selected Offense of Inmates Released from Department of Corrections During 1984, by Type of Facility

Offense Classification	State Institutions				Regional Facilities				Total			
		Time Served				Time Served				Time Served		
	Number	Yr.	Mo.	Da.	Number	Yr.	Mo.	Da.	Number	Yr.	Mo.	Da.
Crime Index Offenses												
Murder:												
1st degree	2	13	9	0	0	0	0	0	2	13	9	0
2nd degree	22	10	0	22	1	10	0	0	23	10	0	21
3rd degree	96	5	6	18	8	7	6	14	104	5	8	13
Unspecified	13	3	7	9	0	0	0	0	13	3	7	9
Manslaughter:												
Voluntary	38	3	1	27	2	2	11	22	40	3	1	24
Involuntary	25	2	4	17	14	1	2	7	39	1	11	13
Forcible rape	115	4	7	3	8	2	5	16	123	4	5	14
Robbery	580	3	1	25	135	1	2	28	715	2	9	15
Aggravated assault	150	2	4	28	73	1	0	7	223	1	11	14
Burglary	558	2	3	16	243	1	1	2	801	1	11	4
Larceny-theft*	225	1	7	28	185	0	9	14	410	1	3	6
Arson	33	2	4	26	6	1	6	7	39	2	3	7
Selected Part II Offenses												
Simple Assaults	61	1	4	21	61	0	9	11	122	1	1	1
Forgery	82	1	10	9	25	1	0	29	107	1	8	3
Fraud	61	1	8	20	26	0	9	17	87	1	5	10
Stolen property (receiving)	87	1	9	23	62	0	10	13	149	1	5	1
Weapons	30	1	11	13	20	0	6	14	50	1	4	19
Kidnapping	8	5	9	7	1	1	10	16	9	5	4	1
Statutory rape	11	3	0	3	6	2	1	16	17	2	8	11
Prostitution	5	0	6	3	6	0	10	9	11	0	8	12
Drunken driving	6	0	8	6	51	0	4	21	57	0	5	3
Narcotic drug violations	162	1	11	26	91	0	10	9	253	1	7	0
Deviate sexual intercourse	30	3	9	3	10	2	9	22	40	3	6	8
Prison breach	79	1	8	8	9	1	2	3	88	1	7	19
Total Released**	2,602	2	7	26	1,114	1	0	15	3,716	2	1	1

* Includes motor vehicle theft.
** Includes offenses not listed above.

NOTE: Above figures do not include parole violators, but include inmates released to a detainer sentence. Regional facilities include inmates transferred from state institutions near the completion of their minimum sentence prior to parole.

TABLE 37

Average Time Served by Selected Offense of Inmates Released from Department of Corrections During 1984, by Sex

Offense Classification	Male				Female				Total			
	Number	Time Served Yr.	Mo.	Da.	Number	Time Served Yr.	Mo.	Da.	Number	Time Served Yr.	Mo.	Da.
Crime Index Offenses												
Murder:												
1st degree	2	13	9	0	0	0	0	0	2	13	9	0
2nd degree	22	10	3	14	1	5	0	2	23	10	0	21
3rd degree	95	5	10	15	9	3	10	16	104	5	8	13
Unspecified	11	3	6	16	2	5	9	7	13	3	7	9
Manslaughter:												
Voluntary	35	3	2	21	5	2	7	16	40	3	1	24
Involuntary	35	1	11	17	4	1	10	11	39	1	11	13
Forcible rape	123	4	5	14	0	0	0	0	123	4	5	14
Robbery	696	2	9	24	19	1	10	11	715	2	9	15
Aggravated assault	210	1	11	29	13	1	3	23	223	1	11	14
Burglary	792	1	11	5	9	1	8	11	801	1	11	4
Larceny -Theft*	355	1	3	11	55	1	2	0	410	1	3	6
Arson	37	2	3	16	2	1	10	2	39	2	3	7
Selected Part II Offenses												
Simple assaults	120	1	1	4	2	0	5	26	122	1	1	1
Forgery	92	1	9	2	15	1	2	8	107	1	8	3
Fraud	73	1	6	8	14	1	0	15	87	1	5	10
Stolen property (receiving)	142	1	4	29	7	1	7	5	149	1	5	1
Weapons	50	1	4	19	0	0	0	0	50	1	4	19
Kidnapping	8	5	11	28	1	0	1	0	9	5	4	1
Statutory rape	17	2	8	11	0	0	0	0	17	2	8	11
Prostitution	6	0	10	9	5	0	6	3	11	0	8	12
Drunken driving	56	0	5	2	1	0	6	0	57	0	5	3
Narcotic drug violations	224	1	7	20	29	1	1	25	253	1	7	0
Deviate sexual intercourse	39	3	6	22	1	2	0	0	40	3	6	8
Prison breach	80	1	8	6	8	1	2	1	88	1	7	19
Total Released**	3,498	2	2	18	218	1	5	17	3,716	2	2	1

* Includes motor vehicle theft.
** Includes offenses not listed above.

NOTE: Above figures do not include parole violators; includes inmates released to a detainer sentence.

Figure 6

LIFERS IN THE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS

ON DECEMBER 31, 1975 TO 1984

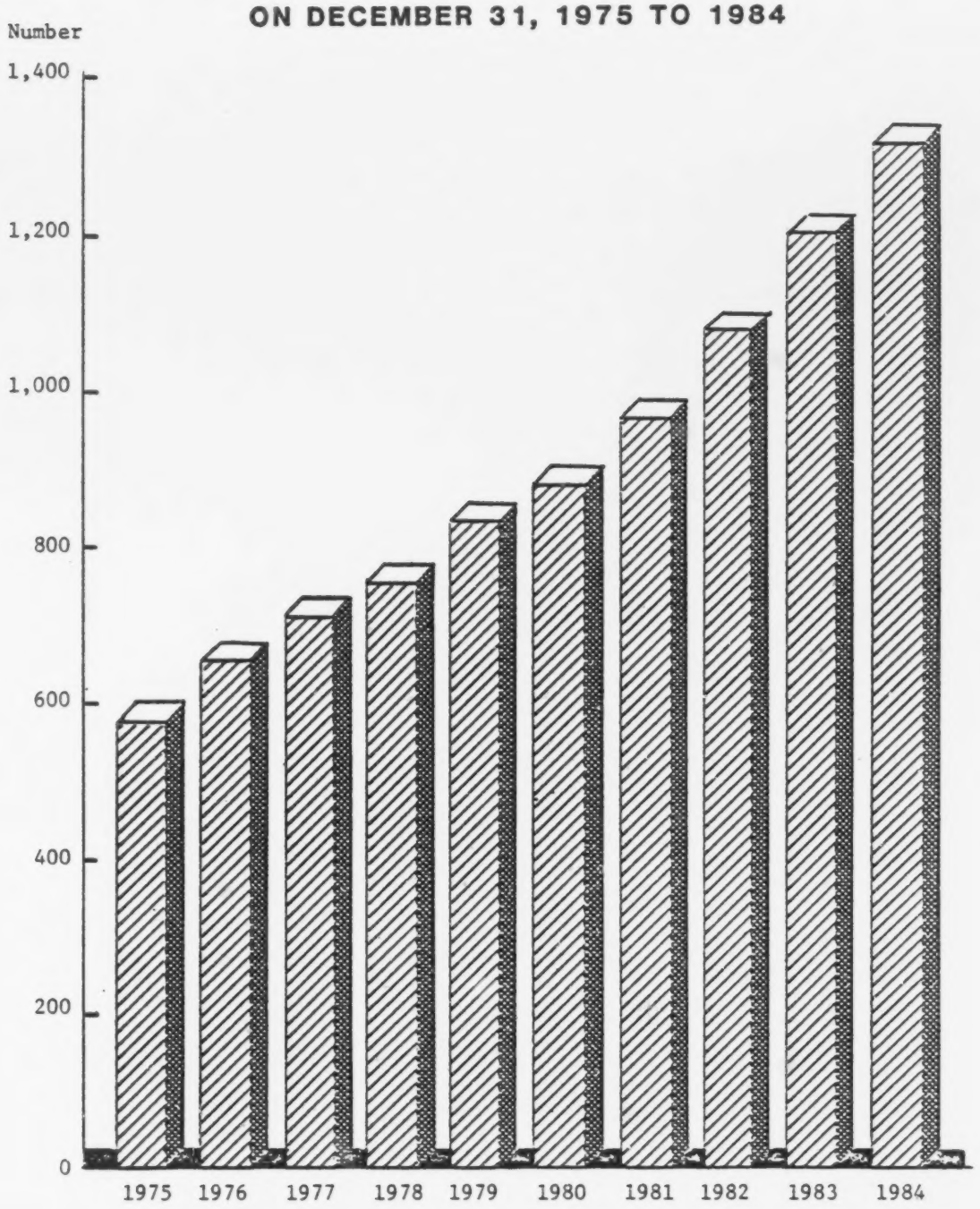


TABLE 38

Number of Inmates Serving Life Sentences in the Department of Corrections on December 31, 1975 to 1984, by Race and Sex

Dec. 31	Race		Sex		Total	Percent White	Percent Non-White
	White	Non-white	Male	Female			
1975	202	370	558	14	572	35.3	64.7
1976	228	422	634	16	650	35.1	64.9
1977	257	450	689	18	707	36.4	63.6
1978	269	487	735	21	756	35.6	64.4
1979	301	525	800	26	826	36.4	63.6
1980	321	557	853	25	878	36.6	63.4
1981	364	598	931	31	962	37.8	62.2
1982	405	669	1,039	35	1,074	37.7	62.3
1983	445	750	1,157	38	1,195	37.2	62.8
1984	489	822	1,266	45	1,311	37.3	62.7

TABLE 39

Number of Offenders Serving Life Sentences as of December 31, 1984, by Institution and Race

Institution	White	Non-white	Total	Percent of total inmate population	Percent white
Camp Hill	46	97	143	6.6	32.2
Dallas	103	114	217	13.3	47.5
Graterford	77	311	388	15.7	19.8
Huntingdon	135	146	281	14.4	48.0
Muncy*	24	28	52	12.2	46.2
Pittsburgh	88	119	207	13.3	42.5
Rockview	16	7	23	1.4	69.6
Total	489	822	1,311	11.1	37.3

* Includes 20 white and 25 non-white females.

TABLE 40

Committing Counties with Ten or more Inmates Serving Life Sentences on December 31, 1984

County	Number of lifers	Percent of total
Philadelphia	688	52.48
Allegheny	124	9.46
Dauphin	58	4.42
Delaware	51	3.89
Bucks	34	2.59
York	33	2.52
Chester	26	1.98
Berks	21	1.60
Lancaster	17	1.30
Erie	16	1.22
Montgomery	16	1.22
Lehigh	13	0.99
Luzerne	13	0.99
Fayette	12	0.92
Mercer	11	0.84
Northampton	11	0.84
Washington	11	0.84
Beaver	10	0.76
Cumberland	10	0.76
Franklin	10	0.76
Remaining Counties	126	9.62
Total	1,311	100.00

TABLE 41

Age Distribution of Inmates Serving Life Sentences
on December 31, 1984

Age	Number of Lifers	Percent of Total	Cumulative Percent
Under 20	16	1.2	1.2
20-24	172	13.1	14.3
25-29	292	22.3	36.6
30-34	291	22.2	58.8
35-39	235	17.9	76.7
40-44	126	9.6	86.3
45-49	72	5.5	91.8
50-54	42	3.2	95.0
55-59	31	2.4	97.4
60 and over	34	2.6	100.0
Total	1,311	100.0	-

Average age = 34.7

TABLE 42

Time Served Distribution of Inmates Serving Life Sentences on December 31, 1984

Time Served	Number of lifers	Percent of total	Cumulative percent
Under 5 years	481	36.7	36.7
5 to 9 years	420	32.0	68.7
10 to 14 years	282	21.5	90.2
15 to 19 years	84	6.4	96.6
20 to 24 years	28	2.1	98.7
25 to 29 years	4	0.3	99.0
30 to 34 years	6	0.5	99.5
35 to 39 years	4	0.3	99.8
40 years and over	2	0.2	100.0
Total	1,311	100.0	-

Average 8.02 years

TABLE 43

Profile of Lifers Received During 1984, By Race

Item	White	Non-white	Total	Percent of Total
SEX:				
Male	51	76	127	94.1
Female	4	4	8	5.9
AGE:				
Under 20	4	1	5	3.7
20-24	12	36	48	35.6
25-29	12	20	32	23.7
30-34	15	11	26	19.3
35-39	5	6	11	8.1
40-44	2	5	7	5.2
45 and over	5	1	6	4.4
Average age	30.7	27.3	28.7	-
EDUCATION LEVEL:				
6th grade	0	1	1	0.7
7th grade	2	2	4	3.0
8th grade	6	4	10	7.4
9th grade	6	6	12	8.9
10th grade	4	16	20	14.8
11th grade	7	12	19	14.1
12th grade	25	30	55	40.7
College	4	0	4	3.0
Unknown	1	9	10	7.4
MILITARY SERVICE:				
Veteran	15	12	27	20.0
Non-veteran	40	64	104	77.0
Unknown	0	4	4	3.0
Total	55	80	135	100.0

Note: A few lifers were sentenced before 1984 but served detainer sentence first and were re-entered in 1984 to begin life sentence.

TABLE 44

Counties Committing Lifers During 1984

County	Number	Percent of Total
Philadelphia	77	57.04
Allegheny	11	8.15
Dauphin	6	4.45
Bucks	6	4.45
Berks	4	2.96
Blair	3	2.22
Chester	3	2.22
Delaware	3	2.22
York	3	2.22
Cumberland	2	1.48
Fayette	2	1.48
Lancaster	2	1.48
Northampton	2	1.48
All Others*	11	8.15
Total	135	100.00

* The following counties committed one lifer: Bradford, Butler, Clearfield, Elk, Erie, Huntingdon, Indiana, Lycoming, Mifflin, Northumberland, and Westmoreland.

TABLE 45

Profile of Execution Cases in the Department of Corrections on December 31, 1984 By Institution

Item	Grater-ford	Hunting-don	Other	Total
Committing county:				
Allegheny	0	1	0	1
Beaver	0	2	0	2
Bucks	1	3	0	4
Cambria	0	1	0	1
Dauphin	0	1	0	1
Delaware	0	1	0	1
Erie	0	3	0	3
Fayette	0	1	0	1
Lackawanna	0	1	0	1
Lancaster	0	1	0	1
Luzerne	1	0	0	1
McKean	0	1	0	1
Montgomery	0	2	0	2
Philadelphia	8	13	3	24
Westmoreland	1	1	0	2
York	1	0	0	1
Race:				
White	4	19	0	23
Non-white	8	13	3	24
Age:				
Under 20	0	1	0	1
20-24	1	4	1	6
25-29	3	6	0	9
30-34	4	6	2	12
35-39	1	6	0	7
40 & over	3	8	0	11
Unknown	0	1	0	1
Average	33.8	33.7	29.0	33.5
Total	12	32	3*	47

* Represents two inmates out to court in Philadelphia County and one in Farview State Hospital.

NOTE: Includes nine cases who received death verdicts but not yet formerly sentenced by a judge pending appeals.

TABLE 46

Analysis of 1984 Escapes from Department of Corrections

Facility or region	Still at large 12/31/84	Other status 12/31/84	Escapees returned and/or captured within:								Total
			Same day	1 to 5 days	6 to 10 days	11 to 20 days	21 to 30 days	31 to 90 days	91 to 180 days	Over 180 days	
Camp Hill	2	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	6
Dallas	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Graterford	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	4
Greensburg	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	8
Huntingdon	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Mercer	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	4
Muncy	0	1	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	6
Pittsburgh	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rockview	0	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	6
Waynesburg	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
CSC's:											
Region I	8	0	0	3	1	0	0	2	0	1	15
Region II	2	1	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	8
Region III	4	1	0	5	0	3	0	1	1	0	15
Total	25	4	6	20	6	5	0	5	4	1	76
Percent	32.8	5.3	7.9	26.3	7.9	6.6	0.0	6.6	5.3	1.3	100.0

* Deceased
** Captured and detained by other authorities.

Note: 61.9% of all 1984 escapees were returned during the year.

TABLE 47

Institutional Assaults
1983 to 1984

Assaults	1983	1984	Change, 1983-84 Amount	Percent
No. of Inmates Assaults Against Inmates	58	63	5	8.6
No. of Inmates Assaulted	61	68	7	11.5
No. of Inmates Requiring Outside Medical Attention	37	42	5	13.5
No. of Incidents of Inmates Assaulting Employees	54	40	-14	-25.9
No. of Employees Assaulted	91	69	-22	-24.2
No. of Employees Injured but not requiring Outside Medical Attention	31	35	4	12.9
No. of Employees Injured Requiring Outside Medical Attention	47	19	-28	-59.6

TABLE 48

Institutional Assaults During 1984

Assaults	For Quarter Ending				Yearly Total
	March	June	September	December	
No. of Inmates Assaults Against Inmates	14	17	13	19	63
No. of Inmates Assaulted	14	17	14	23	68
No. of Inmates Requiring Outside Medical Attention	9	13	11	9	42
No. of Incidents of Inmates Assaulting Employees	5	12	11	12	40
No. of Employees Assaulted	10	17	20	22	69
No. of Employees Injured but not Requiring Outside Medical Attention	6	11	9	9	35
No. of Employees Injured Requiring Outside Medical Attention	4	5	10	0	19

TABLE 49

Number of Furloughs Granted During 1984,
by Month and Correctional Facility

Month	Camp Hill	Dallas	Grater-ford	Greens-burg	Hunting-don	Mercer	Muncy	Pitts-burgh	Rock-view	Waynes-burg	Total
January	43	15	49	20	13	23	10	16	28	-	217
February	29	21	23	31	12	19	9	13	36	-	193
March	31	25	38	30	13	23	17	13	29	-	219
April	49	31	26	43	7	31	12	17	27	-	243
May	20	27	40	29	16	23	7	17	38	-	217
June	9	21	27	18	8	24	11	14	28	-	160
July	48	48	95	31	22	25	12	28	45	0	354
August	14	39	34	35	12	26	17	15	32	0	224
September	20	26	30	29	7	28	9	15	26	1	191
October	23	25	27	24	3	19	10	16	25	1	173
November	25	37	42	33	13	32	12	22	41	6	263
December	28	47	77	49	20	44	15	49	42	7	378
Total	339	362	508	372	146	317	141	235	397	15	2,832

NOTE: An inmate may have been on furlough more than once during the year.

TABLE 50

Average Cost and Population
Calendar Year 1984

Institution	Cost Per Day	Average Population
Camp Hill	29.60	1,992
Dallas	31.09	1,558
Graterford	31.53	2,432
Greensburg	31.31	477
Huntingdon	25.53	1,788
Mercer	33.24	431
Muncy	50.10	412
Pittsburgh	33.25	1,542
Rockview	29.36	1,525
Waynesburg	240.20	10**
Community Service Centers	39.92	326
Total	32.78*	12,493

* Includes Central Office administrative costs and expenses required to maintain the facilities at the former Retreat and Cresson State Hospitals which are going to be converted to a correctional institution.

** Waynesburg officially opened July 1, 1984 and the first inmates were received July 19, 1984. Actual average population since July 19 was 23. Per day cost not reflective of normal operating expenses because of start up costs.

TABLE 51

Complement Control Report by Facility
As of December 31, 1984

Facility	Job Classification									Total
	Admin. & Clerical	Cust.	Trtmt.	Edu.	Med.	Voc. & Maint.	Human Serv.	Insp. & Invest.	Ind.	
Camp Hill										
Filled	63	289	29	16	15	48	36	5	27	528
Vacant	1	20	1	0	1	1	2	0	2	28
Cresson										
Filled	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	7
Vacant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dallas										
Filled	46	282	19	8	9	43	21	2	13	443
Vacant	0	6	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	9
Frackville										
Filled	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Vacant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Graterford										
Filled	72	373	38	10	8	48	38	7	26	620
Vacant	8	18	2	1	5	3	7	0	6	50
Greensburg										
Filled	18	75	11	4	8	6	10	0	4	136
Vacant	1	3	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	7
Huntingdon										
Filled	44	236	17	10	11	41	22	3	26	410
Vacant	2	9	1	0	2	1	3	1	1	20
Mercer										
Filled	20	84	8	3	6	7	11	1	0	140
Vacant	1	7	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	11
Muncy										
Filled	27	113	10	8	12	21	13	2	3	209
Vacant	2	21	1	2	3	0	1	0	0	30
Pittsburgh										
Filled	62	244	25	12	13	36	26	3	13	434
Vacant	0	3	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	7
Retreat										
Filled	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	5
Vacant	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rockview										
Filled	49	248	18	10	11	49	25	5	16	431
Vacant	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	4
Smithfield										
Filled	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Vacant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Waynesburg										
Filled	13	37	3	1	2	5	5	0	0	66
Vacant	4	38	2	2	4	0	4	1	0	55
Community Services										
Filled	18	3	45	0	0	0	82	4	0	152
Vacant	3	0	7	0	0	0	14	0	0	24
Central Office										
Filled	65	2	5	3	2	3	4	19	11	114
Vacant	6	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	10
Total										
Filled	497	1,986	228	85	97	321	293	51	139	3,697
Vacant	29	125	20	6	19	9	33	3	11	255